

1. Number the following 4 steps in writing a program in the order they should be done (10 points).

**ANSWERS**

Write the code.	<b>3</b>
Describe how the program works.	<b>2</b>
Describe what the program does.	<b>1</b>
Test the program.	<b>4</b>

- 2 What does the following print? (3 points each)

char a[7] = "banana";	<b>ANSWERS</b>
string s = a;	<b>banana</b>
cout << s;	<b>6</b>
cout << int(s.size());	<b>n</b>
cout << s[2];	<b>nana</b>
cout << a + 2;	<b>d</b>
cout << char(*a + 2);	
cout << int(*(a + 6));	<b>0</b>
cout << 3.0 + 4 / 5;	<b>3</b>
cout << 'a' + s + a;	<b>abananabanana</b>
cout << s.substr(2, 3);	<b>nan</b>
cout << ++*(a + 3);	<b>b</b>

3. Write a function **hyphenate** that takes a string and replaces all the spaces with hyphens. For example: (30 points)

```
string s = "this is a test";
hyphenate(s);
cout << s; // this-is-a-test
```

```
// ANSWER
void hyphenate(string& s)
{
    for (int i=0; i<int(s.size()); ++i)
        if (s[i] == ' ')
            s[i] = '-';
}
```

Name \_\_\_\_\_

4. Write a program that takes a distance in feet and inches as two command line arguments and prints the distance in meters. (1 foot = 12 inches = 0.3048 meters). For example if your program compiles to **a.exe** then: (30 points)

**a.exe 5 11.5**

1.8161 meters

**// ANSWER**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    cout << 0.3048 *
        (atof(argv[1]) + atof(argv[2])/12)
        << " meters\n";
    return 0;
}
```